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THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIAN REGIONS FEBRUARY 1986

(Incorporating Industry and Occupation Tables)

INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics, ask for Mr Vince Lazzaro.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;

- (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
- (iv) on strike or locked out;
- (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
- (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The participation rate is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

5. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

6. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

7. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1981.

Victorian regions

8. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component local government areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

9. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of

the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2).

10. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

11. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)
Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

12. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications, Australia (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

13. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Symbols and other usages

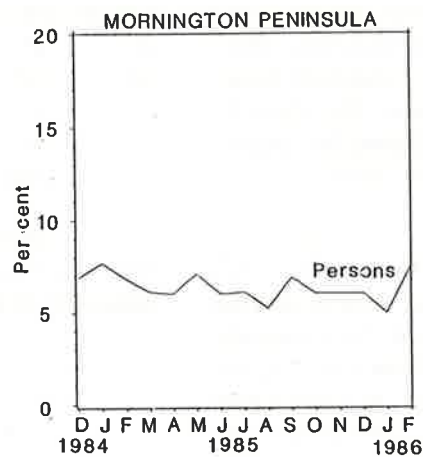
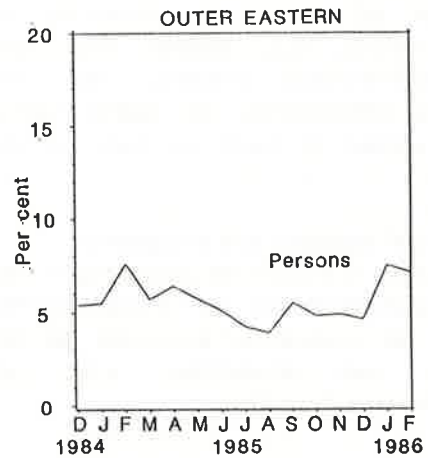
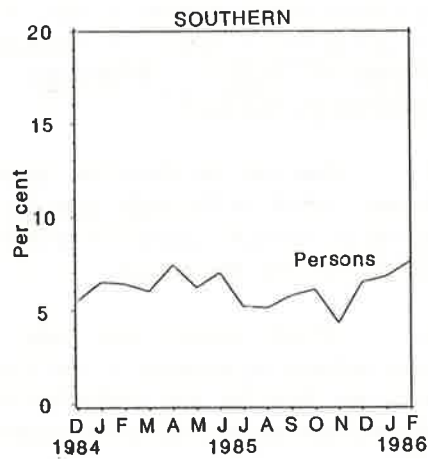
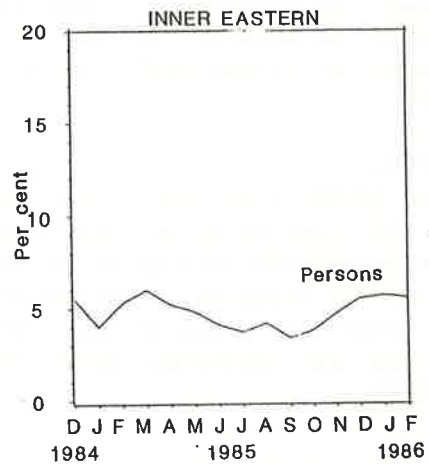
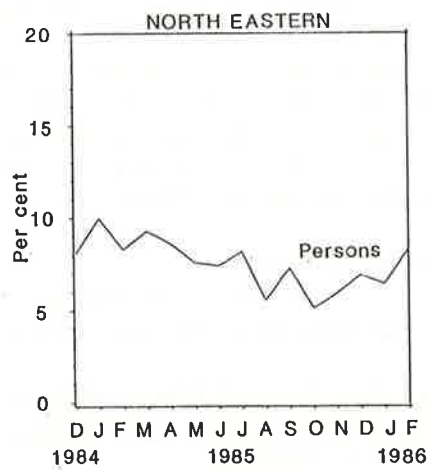
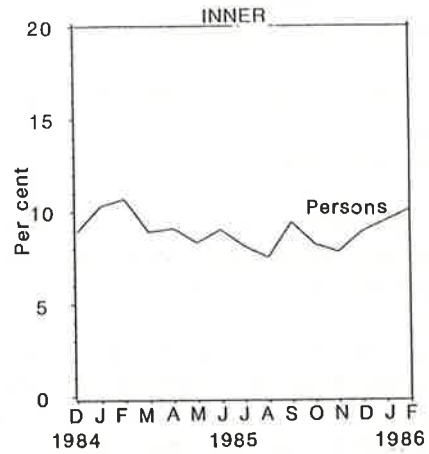
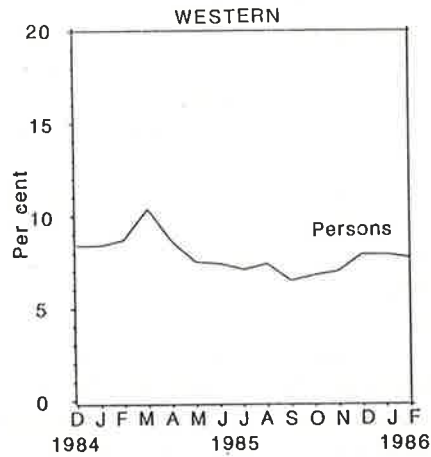
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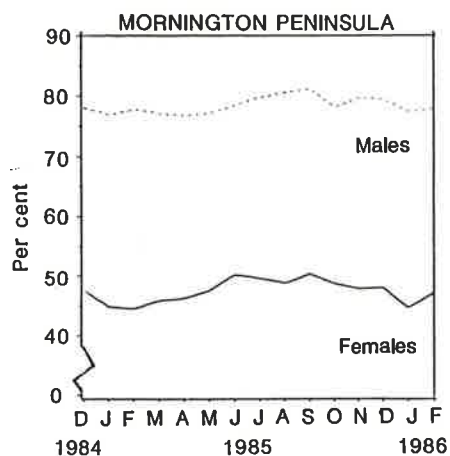
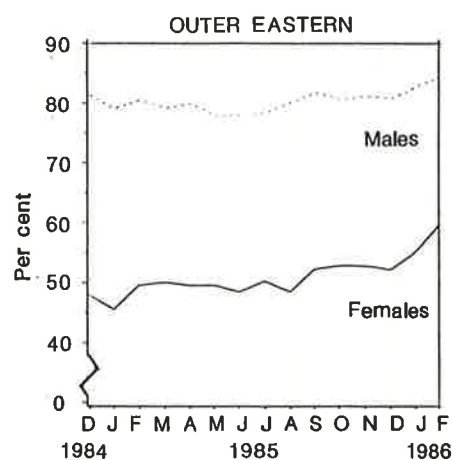
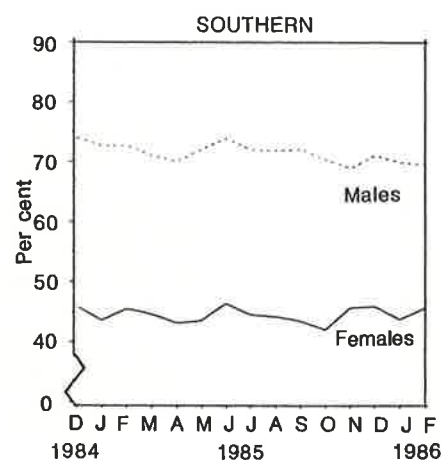
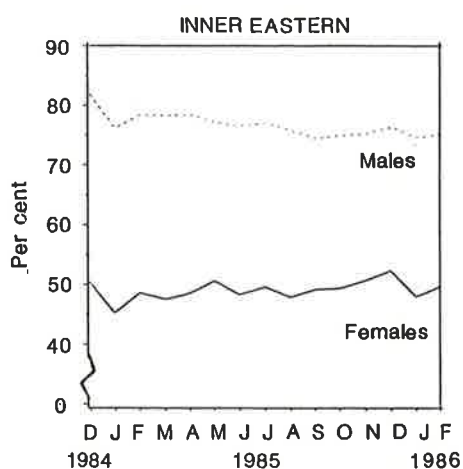
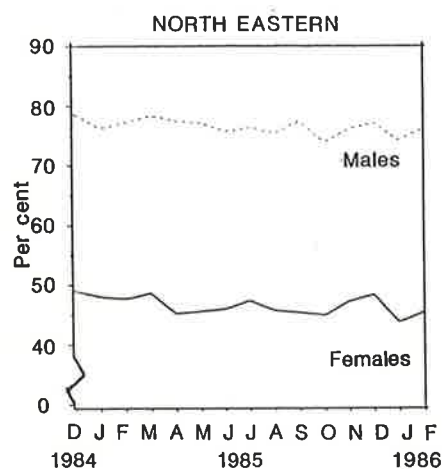
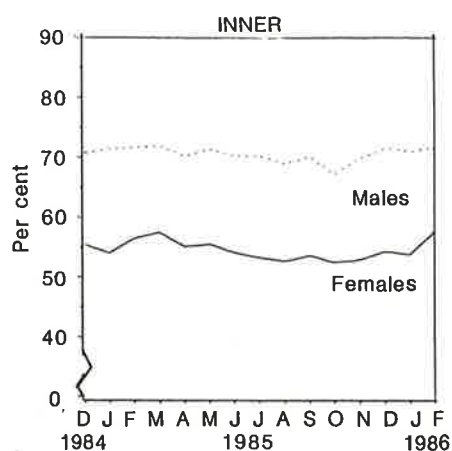
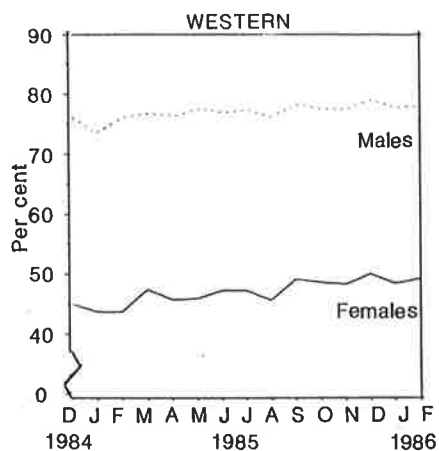
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS PARTICIPATION RATE

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TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, DECEMBER 1985

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	747.8	51.9	799.7	52.3	852.0	259.7	6.1	76.6
Western Melbourne	145.2	6.5	151.7	11.9	163.7	43.5	7.3	79.0
Inner Melbourne	78.3	5.5	83.8	8.8	92.6	36.9	9.5	71.5
North Eastern Melbourne	96.0	5.9	101.8	7.8	109.6	32.4	7.1	77.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	137.5	14.2	151.7	8.3	160.0	49.5	5.2	76.4
Southern Melbourne	86.0	8.2	94.2	5.5	99.6	40.4	5.5	71.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	81.8	*	85.3	*	88.8	21.2	*	80.8
Mornington Peninsula	122.9	8.2	131.1	6.6	137.7	36.0	4.8	79.3
Rest of Victoria -	298.8	15.5	314.2	16.7	330.9	115.7	5.0	74.1
South Western Victoria	72.7	4.1	76.8	4.0	80.9	29.2	5.0	73.5
North Western Victoria	63.9	4.1	68.0	*	70.4	27.7	*	71.8
Northern Victoria	93.8	4.7	98.4	8.3	106.7	37.8	7.7	73.9
Eastern Victoria	68.3	*	70.9	*	72.9	21.1	*	77.6
Total Victoria	1,046.6	67.4	1,113.9	68.9	1,182.9	375.4	5.8	75.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	177.5	130.5	308.0	13.1	321.1	350.4	4.1	47.8
Western Melbourne	37.6	23.1	60.8	*	64.2	70.5	*	47.7
Inner Melbourne	16.8	5.3	22.2	*	24.1	27.1	*	47.0
North Eastern Melbourne	21.4	17.0	38.4	*	39.6	44.7	*	47.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.5	31.5	63.0	*	65.0	62.5	*	50.9
Southern Melbourne	22.0	14.5	36.5	*	37.4	48.6	*	43.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	19.0	17.9	36.9	*	38.2	36.7	*	51.0
Mornington Peninsula	29.2	21.1	50.3	*	52.6	60.2	*	46.6
Rest of Victoria -	57.7	60.7	118.4	6.6	125.0	167.8	5.3	42.7
South Western Victoria	11.8	16.3	28.1	*	29.1	45.3	*	39.1
North Western Victoria	14.1	9.6	23.6	*	25.3	37.9	*	40.0
Northern Victoria	18.2	21.0	39.2	*	41.3	51.9	*	44.3
Eastern Victoria	13.6	13.9	27.5	*	29.3	32.8	*	47.2
Total Victoria	235.2	191.2	426.4	19.7	446.2	518.2	4.4	46.3
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	356.9	186.2	543.1	42.9	586.0	582.9	7.3	50.1
Western Melbourne	74.4	28.9	103.4	9.9	113.3	112.8	8.8	50.1
Inner Melbourne	51.9	13.2	65.2	5.8	71.0	59.9	8.2	54.3
North Eastern Melbourne	40.7	24.1	64.7	4.5	69.3	73.9	6.5	48.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	62.8	45.1	107.9	6.8	114.7	104.4	5.9	52.4
Southern Melbourne	44.8	22.5	67.3	5.7	73.0	86.0	7.9	45.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	33.8	23.9	57.7	*	61.1	56.0	*	52.2
Mornington Peninsula	48.5	28.5	76.9	6.6	83.6	90.1	7.9	48.1
Rest of Victoria -	104.7	79.5	184.1	18.9	203.0	251.1	9.3	44.7
South Western Victoria	26.0	20.2	46.2	5.0	51.2	65.6	9.8	43.8
North Western Victoria	22.8	14.9	37.8	*	41.0	61.8	*	39.9
Northern Victoria	33.1	26.0	59.2	7.3	66.4	80.3	11.0	45.3
Eastern Victoria	22.7	18.3	41.0	*	44.4	43.4	*	50.5
Total Victoria	461.6	265.6	727.2	61.8	789.0	834.0	7.8	48.6
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,104.7	238.1	1,342.8	95.2	1,438.0	842.6	6.6	63.1
Western Melbourne	219.7	35.4	255.1	21.9	277.0	156.2	7.9	63.9
Inner Melbourne	130.2	18.8	149.0	14.6	163.6	96.7	8.9	62.9
North Eastern Melbourne	136.6	29.9	166.6	12.3	178.9	106.2	6.9	62.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	200.4	59.2	259.6	15.1	274.7	153.8	5.5	64.1
Southern Melbourne	130.8	30.6	161.5	11.2	172.7	126.4	6.5	57.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.6	27.4	143.0	6.9	149.9	77.2	4.6	66.0
Mornington Peninsula	171.4	36.7	208.1	13.2	221.3	126.1	6.0	63.7
Rest of Victoria -	403.5	94.9	498.4	35.5	533.9	366.8	6.7	59.3
South Western Victoria	98.7	24.3	123.0	9.1	132.1	94.8	6.9	58.2
North Western Victoria	86.8	19.0	105.8	5.6	111.4	89.5	5.1	55.5
Northern Victoria	126.9	30.7	157.6	15.6	173.2	118.1	9.0	59.5
Eastern Victoria	91.1	20.9	111.9	5.3	117.2	64.5	4.5	64.5
Total Victoria	1,508.2	333.0	1,841.2	130.8	1,971.9	1,209.4	6.6	62.0

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, JANUARY 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	745.4	39.8	785.2	55.0	840.1	273.7	6.5	75.4
Western Melbourne	147.5	4.7	152.2	12.2	164.4	47.0	7.4	77.8
Inner Melbourne	72.3	4.6	77.0	9.8	86.8	35.7	11.3	70.9
North Eastern Melbourne	95.5	*	99.4	6.5	105.9	36.9	6.1	74.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	136.3	9.2	145.6	8.9	154.5	52.3	5.8	74.7
Southern Melbourne	84.2	7.2	91.4	6.9	98.3	42.4	7.0	69.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	85.2	*	87.8	4.6	92.4	19.3	5.0	82.7
Mornington Peninsula	124.4	7.4	131.8	5.9	137.7	40.2	4.3	77.4
Rest of Victoria -	298.7	15.5	314.1	20.9	335.0	112.9	6.2	74.8
South Western Victoria	73.9	*	77.0	*	80.8	28.8	*	73.8
North Western Victoria	64.7	*	67.3	5.4	72.7	30.0	7.4	70.8
Northern Victoria	94.0	6.3	100.3	8.5	108.7	34.8	7.8	75.7
Eastern Victoria	66.1	*	69.6	*	72.8	19.3	*	79.0
Total Victoria	1,044.1	55.2	1,099.3	75.9	1,175.1	386.6	6.5	75.2
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	171.8	114.1	285.9	11.5	297.4	368.3	3.9	44.7
Western Melbourne	39.5	18.8	58.3	*	60.7	74.4	*	44.9
Inner Melbourne	16.0	5.0	21.0	*	22.4	27.4	*	44.9
North Eastern Melbourne	18.6	13.2	31.8	*	33.8	50.0	*	40.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.1	24.6	55.7	*	57.3	67.5	*	45.9
Southern Melbourne	19.1	14.5	33.6	*	34.4	49.1	*	41.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	19.5	16.7	36.2	*	38.0	35.4	*	51.7
Mornington Peninsula	28.0	21.4	49.3	*	50.9	64.5	*	44.1
Rest of Victoria -	55.9	54.8	110.7	5.6	116.3	176.5	4.8	39.7
South Western Victoria	11.3	14.7	26.1	*	27.5	47.2	*	36.8
North Western Victoria	14.1	10.5	24.6	*	25.7	38.7	*	39.9
Northern Victoria	18.1	17.8	35.9	*	37.9	55.8	*	40.4
Eastern Victoria	12.4	11.8	24.1	*	25.2	34.8	*	42.0
Total Victoria	227.7	168.9	396.6	17.1	413.7	544.8	4.1	43.2
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	357.0	162.5	519.5	41.0	560.5	610.2	7.3	47.9
Western Melbourne	76.2	23.9	100.2	9.3	109.5	116.3	8.5	48.5
Inner Melbourne	50.2	15.0	65.2	5.1	70.3	60.6	7.2	53.7
North Eastern Melbourne	38.4	18.4	56.8	4.3	61.1	78.5	7.0	43.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	63.6	35.6	99.1	5.8	105.0	113.7	5.6	48.0
Southern Melbourne	44.6	20.6	65.2	4.6	69.7	89.4	6.5	43.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	37.1	21.3	58.4	7.2	65.6	53.6	11.0	55.1
Mornington Peninsula	46.9	27.7	74.6	4.8	79.3	98.2	6.0	44.7
Rest of Victoria -	106.8	72.1	178.9	15.1	193.9	261.1	7.8	42.6
South Western Victoria	24.1	19.8	43.8	*	47.1	67.9	*	41.0
North Western Victoria	23.8	15.2	39.0	*	41.2	62.0	*	39.9
Northern Victoria	34.9	21.8	56.7	7.5	64.2	82.7	11.7	43.7
Eastern Victoria	24.1	15.3	39.3	*	41.4	48.5	*	46.0
Total Victoria	463.7	234.6	698.4	56.1	754.4	871.3	7.4	46.4
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,102.4	202.3	1,304.7	96.0	1,400.6	883.9	6.9	61.3
Western Melbourne	223.7	28.6	252.3	21.6	273.9	163.3	7.9	62.7
Inner Melbourne	122.5	19.6	142.2	14.9	157.1	96.3	9.5	62.0
North Eastern Melbourne	133.9	22.4	156.3	10.8	167.1	115.4	6.4	59.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	199.9	44.8	244.7	14.7	259.5	166.0	5.7	61.0
Southern Melbourne	128.7	27.8	156.6	11.5	168.1	131.8	6.8	56.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	122.4	23.9	146.2	11.8	158.0	72.9	7.5	68.4
Mornington Peninsula	171.3	35.1	206.4	10.7	217.0	138.3	4.9	61.1
Rest of Victoria -	405.5	87.5	493.0	35.9	528.9	374.0	6.8	58.6
South Western Victoria	98.0	22.8	120.8	7.2	128.0	96.6	5.6	57.0
North Western Victoria	88.4	17.9	106.3	7.6	113.9	92.0	6.7	55.3
Northern Victoria	128.8	28.1	157.0	15.9	172.9	117.6	9.2	59.5
Eastern Victoria	90.2	18.7	108.9	5.2	114.1	67.8	4.6	62.7
Total Victoria	1,507.8	289.8	1,797.7	131.9	1,929.6	1,258.0	6.8	60.5

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	751.1	43.8	794.9	55.1	850.1	265.6	6.5	76.2
Western Melbourne	151.4	4.4	155.7	8.4	164.2	45.9	5.1	78.1
Inner Melbourne	73.6	4.1	77.7	10.1	87.9	34.6	11.5	71.7
North Eastern Melbourne	95.2	5.1	100.4	8.9	109.2	33.9	8.1	76.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	135.9	12.9	148.8	7.4	156.2	51.3	4.8	75.3
Southern Melbourne	85.3	7.0	92.3	6.5	98.8	43.3	6.6	69.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	87.5	*	91.4	5.1	96.5	17.7	5.3	84.5
Mornington Peninsula	122.3	6.3	128.6	8.7	137.3	38.8	6.3	78.0
Rest of Victoria -	297.7	16.7	314.4	18.1	332.5	116.4	5.4	74.1
South Western Victoria	70.7	*	74.6	*	78.3	28.3	*	73.5
North Western Victoria	62.7	*	65.5	6.1	71.6	33.0	8.5	68.5
Northern Victoria	95.4	6.0	101.5	5.2	106.7	36.1	4.9	74.7
Eastern Victoria	68.8	*	72.8	*	75.9	19.1	*	79.9
Total Victoria	1,048.9	60.5	1,109.3	73.3	1,182.6	382.1	6.2	75.6
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	173.9	128.4	302.3	19.4	321.7	347.6	6.0	48.1
Western Melbourne	37.8	20.5	58.3	5.6	63.9	70.9	8.8	47.4
Inner Melbourne	18.0	7.4	25.4	*	26.9	24.6	*	52.3
North Eastern Melbourne	21.1	14.9	35.9	*	37.7	48.7	*	43.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	30.5	26.8	57.3	*	59.7	62.9	*	48.7
Southern Melbourne	21.5	14.0	35.5	*	37.2	48.6	*	43.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	18.9	21.2	40.2	*	43.7	31.0	*	58.5
Mornington Peninsula	26.1	23.7	49.7	*	52.6	60.8	*	46.4
Rest of Victoria -	59.1	57.4	116.5	9.3	125.8	168.2	7.4	42.8
South Western Victoria	12.4	13.4	25.8	*	28.0	43.7	*	39.1
North Western Victoria	14.6	11.3	25.9	*	28.0	38.2	*	42.3
Northern Victoria	19.8	18.3	38.0	*	41.7	53.1	*	44.0
Eastern Victoria	12.3	14.5	26.8	*	28.1	33.2	*	45.9
Total Victoria	233.0	185.9	418.8	28.7	447.5	515.8	6.4	46.5
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	354.3	180.3	534.6	53.4	588.0	584.5	9.1	50.1
Western Melbourne	72.2	25.5	97.8	12.7	110.5	113.6	11.5	49.3
Inner Melbourne	56.3	17.4	73.6	6.8	80.5	59.3	8.5	57.6
North Eastern Melbourne	39.9	20.5	60.4	5.7	66.1	79.1	8.6	45.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	60.5	38.4	98.8	7.1	105.9	107.2	6.7	49.7
Southern Melbourne	44.4	21.6	66.0	6.5	72.6	86.2	9.0	45.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	38.5	26.1	64.6	6.9	71.4	48.4	9.6	59.6
Mornington Peninsula	42.5	30.8	73.3	7.7	81.0	90.7	9.5	47.2
Rest of Victoria -	105.8	76.8	182.6	19.1	201.7	254.3	9.5	44.2
South Western Victoria	24.3	18.5	42.8	4.4	47.2	65.9	9.3	41.7
North Western Victoria	24.6	15.9	40.5	4.9	45.3	60.1	10.7	43.0
Northern Victoria	34.9	24.2	59.1	6.5	65.6	81.7	10.0	44.5
Eastern Victoria	22.0	18.3	40.3	*	43.6	46.7	*	48.3
Total Victoria	460.0	257.1	717.2	72.4	789.6	838.8	9.2	48.5
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,105.4	224.1	1,329.5	108.5	1,438.0	850.1	7.5	62.8
Western Melbourne	223.6	29.9	253.5	21.1	274.6	159.5	7.7	63.3
Inner Melbourne	129.9	21.5	151.4	17.0	168.4	93.9	10.1	64.2
North Eastern Melbourne	135.2	25.6	160.8	14.5	175.3	113.0	8.3	60.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	196.3	51.3	247.6	14.5	262.1	158.5	5.5	62.3
Southern Melbourne	129.7	28.6	158.3	13.1	171.4	129.5	7.6	57.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	126.0	30.0	156.0	11.9	167.9	66.1	7.1	71.7
Mornington Peninsula	164.7	37.1	201.9	16.4	218.3	129.5	7.5	62.8
Rest of Victoria -	403.5	93.5	497.0	37.2	534.2	370.8	7.0	59.0
South Western Victoria	95.0	22.5	117.5	8.0	125.5	94.1	6.4	57.1
North Western Victoria	87.3	18.6	105.9	11.0	116.9	93.1	9.4	55.7
Northern Victoria	130.3	30.2	160.5	11.7	172.2	117.7	6.8	59.4
Eastern Victoria	90.8	22.2	113.0	6.5	119.5	65.8	5.4	64.5
Total Victoria	1,508.9	317.6	1,826.5	145.7	1,972.2	1,220.9	7.4	61.8

Age (years)	Males			Females			Persons					
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	33.9	38.0	12.3	75.5	29.8	36.5	19.1	65.6	63.8	74.6	31.5	70.3
25 - 34	42.6	44.5	*	95.5	30.9	33.3	17.6	65.5	73.5	77.8	19.6	79.8
35 - 44	38.9	40.0	*	93.2	21.7	24.5	16.6	59.6	60.6	64.5	19.5	76.8
45 - 54	26.0	26.9	*	91.6	12.9	13.7	16.9	44.8	39.0	40.7	19.4	67.7
55 and over	14.3	14.7	26.2	36.0	*	*	43.3	*	16.7	17.1	69.5	19.7
Total	155.7	164.2	45.9	78.1	97.8	110.5	113.6	49.3	253.5	274.6	159.5	63.3
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	15.7	20.0	5.9	77.2	22.1	25.7	6.4	80.0	37.8	45.7	12.3	78.7
25 - 34	29.1	31.4	*	92.6	26.4	28.1	7.8	78.3	55.5	59.5	10.3	85.3
35 - 44	15.1	16.7	*	85.2	11.6	12.4	4.3	74.1	26.7	29.1	7.2	80.1
45 - 54	9.7	10.8	*	78.8	7.7	7.9	5.3	59.9	17.4	18.7	8.2	69.6
55 and over	8.1	8.9	20.4	30.5	5.9	6.4	35.5	15.2	14.0	15.3	55.9	21.5
Total	77.7	87.9	34.6	71.7	73.6	80.5	59.3	57.6	151.4	168.4	93.9	64.2
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	19.1	21.9	9.5	69.7	18.2	21.5	12.1	64.0	37.3	43.4	21.6	66.8
25 - 34	30.9	34.4	*	96.2	19.7	20.8	12.6	62.3	50.6	55.2	13.9	79.8
35 - 44	24.9	26.2	*	93.7	13.7	14.6	10.6	58.0	38.6	40.8	12.4	76.8
45 - 54	12.1	12.6	*	83.6	6.2	6.7	8.9	42.9	18.3	19.2	11.3	62.9
55 and over	13.3	14.2	18.8	43.0	*	*	35.0	*	15.9	16.7	53.8	23.7
Total	100.4	109.2	33.9	76.3	60.4	66.1	79.1	45.5	160.8	175.3	113.0	60.8
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	31.0	35.5	17.5	67.0	24.6	28.1	13.3	67.9	55.5	63.7	30.8	67.4
25 - 34	28.9	29.4	*	94.8	20.2	21.7	11.2	66.0	49.2	51.1	12.8	80.0
35 - 44	33.0	33.9	*	95.6	26.2	27.7	12.4	69.1	59.2	61.6	13.9	81.6
45 - 54	32.7	33.1	*	93.1	17.5	17.7	14.5	55.0	50.2	50.8	16.9	75.0
55 and over	23.2	24.3	28.2	46.3	10.4	10.7	55.9	16.0	33.6	34.9	84.0	29.4
Total	148.8	156.2	51.3	75.3	98.8	105.9	107.2	49.7	247.6	262.1	158.5	62.3

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	16.6	20.6	8.5	70.8	16.2	20.8	7.3	74.0	32.8	41.5	15.8	72.4
25 - 34	26.2	27.5	*	99.2	16.8	17.5	8.3	67.9	43.0	45.0	8.5	84.1
35 - 44	19.6	20.3	*	94.8	15.8	16.5	7.6	68.4	35.4	36.7	8.7	80.8
45 - 54	15.5	15.5	*	84.3	10.4	10.8	7.4	59.2	25.8	26.2	10.3	71.8
55 and over	14.5	14.9	30.6	32.8	6.8	7.0	55.6	11.2	21.3	21.9	86.1	20.3
Total	92.3	98.8	43.3	69.5	66.0	72.6	86.2	45.7	158.3	171.4	129.5	57.0

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	18.6	21.8	5.8	79.1	17.4	20.1	6.3	76.2	36.0	42.0	12.1	77.7
25 - 34	24.4	25.1	*	98.2	16.6	18.8	11.2	62.6	41.0	43.9	11.7	79.0
35 - 44	25.7	26.4	*	99.2	19.0	20.5	7.1	74.2	44.7	46.9	7.3	86.5
45 - 54	16.5	16.5	*	93.6	9.4	9.6	5.6	63.1	25.9	26.1	6.7	79.5
55 and over	6.1	6.6	10.1	39.3	*	*	18.1	*	8.4	9.0	28.3	24.2
Total	91.4	96.5	17.7	84.5	64.6	71.4	48.4	59.6	156.0	167.9	66.1	71.7

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	28.9	34.7	5.8	85.8	19.4	23.7	12.1	66.2	48.3	58.4	17.8	76.6
25 - 34	36.7	37.3	*	95.9	21.2	22.5	14.1	61.5	57.8	59.8	15.7	79.2
35 - 44	34.5	35.1	*	95.2	19.2	21.2	13.7	60.7	53.7	56.3	15.5	78.5
45 - 54	18.4	19.1	*	90.3	10.4	10.6	10.4	50.5	28.8	29.6	12.4	70.5
55 and over	10.2	11.0	27.6	28.6	*	*	40.6	*	13.3	14.2	68.2	17.2
Total	128.6	137.3	38.8	78.0	73.3	81.0	90.7	47.2	201.9	218.3	129.5	62.8

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	60.3	76.7	50.9	60.1	53.1	70.5	53.6	56.8	113.4	147.2	104.4	58.5
15 - 17	26.0	34.9	42.2	45.2	24.5	33.7	40.8	45.2	50.5	68.6	83.0	45.2
18 - 19	34.2	41.9	8.7	82.8	28.6	36.7	12.8	74.2	62.8	78.6	21.5	78.6
20 - 24	103.5	116.0	14.5	88.9	94.7	106.0	23.0	82.2	198.2	221.9	37.5	85.5
25 - 34	218.8	229.6	9.8	95.9	151.8	162.7	82.7	66.3	370.6	392.3	92.5	80.9
35 - 44	191.8	198.7	12.2	94.2	127.2	137.3	72.3	65.5	319.0	336.0	84.5	79.9
45 - 54	130.9	134.5	16.3	89.2	74.4	76.9	68.9	52.7	205.3	211.4	85.3	71.3
55 - 59	54.1	57.3	15.1	79.1	22.2	23.1	47.8	32.6	76.3	80.4	62.9	56.1
60 - 64	28.0	29.5	33.5	46.9	6.6	6.6	60.5	9.8	34.5	36.1	94.0	27.7
65 and over	7.6	7.8	113.3	6.4	4.7	4.9	175.7	2.7	12.3	12.7	288.9	4.2
Total	794.9	850.1	265.6	76.2	534.6	588.0	584.5	50.1	1,329.5	1,438.0	850.1	62.8

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986 - continued

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Age (years)	Males			Females			Persons				
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA											
15 - 24	14.4	16.8	5.9	73.8	13.7	15.4	5.1	28.1	32.2	11.0	74.5
25 - 34	19.5	20.3	*	94.0	9.0	10.5	10.1	28.4	30.9	11.4	73.1
35 - 44	16.0	16.2	*	98.7	8.4	9.1	7.9	24.4	25.3	8.1	75.7
45 - 54	13.8	13.8	*	91.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	21.6	21.8	9.3	70.1
55 and over	10.9	11.1	19.5	36.3	*	4.2	34.8	14.9	15.4	54.3	22.1
Total	74.6	78.3	28.3	73.5	42.8	47.2	65.9	117.5	125.5	94.1	57.1
NORTH WESTERN VICTORIA											
15 - 24	12.2	15.5	6.8	69.5	12.0	15.0	6.0	24.3	30.6	12.8	70.5
25 - 34	15.9	17.7	*	84.5	9.6	10.8	8.6	25.6	28.5	11.9	70.6
35 - 44	19.1	19.4	*	91.0	11.7	12.1	6.8	30.8	31.5	8.7	78.3
45 - 54	10.4	11.1	*	82.4	4.6	4.6	7.7	15.1	15.7	10.1	60.9
55 and over	7.7	7.9	18.6	29.9	*	*	31.0	10.2	10.7	49.6	17.7
Total	65.5	71.6	33.0	68.5	40.5	45.3	60.1	105.9	116.9	93.1	55.7
NORTHERN VICTORIA											
15 - 24	22.5	25.5	6.8	79.0	19.2	22.0	10.6	41.6	47.6	17.4	73.2
25 - 34	27.7	28.6	*	96.4	13.7	15.6	14.4	41.4	44.2	15.4	74.1
35 - 44	22.1	22.7	*	95.2	13.6	14.9	10.1	35.7	37.7	11.2	77.0
45 - 54	15.7	15.9	*	86.2	8.0	8.2	10.1	23.7	24.1	12.7	65.5
55 and over	13.5	13.9	24.5	36.2	4.5	4.8	36.5	18.1	18.7	61.0	23.5
Total	101.5	106.7	36.1	74.7	59.1	65.6	81.7	160.5	172.2	117.7	59.4
EASTERN VICTORIA											
15 - 24	18.9	20.6	*	85.8	12.9	14.3	7.9	31.8	34.8	11.3	75.5
25 - 34	18.5	19.1	*	94.6	10.7	11.7	8.0	29.1	30.8	9.1	77.1
35 - 44	16.7	16.7	*	96.1	8.8	9.5	7.0	25.5	26.2	7.6	77.4
45 - 54	9.8	10.2	*	90.4	4.1	4.3	5.5	13.9	14.5	6.6	68.7
55 and over	9.0	9.4	12.9	42.2	*	*	18.2	12.8	13.2	31.1	29.8
Total	72.8	75.9	19.1	79.9	40.3	43.6	46.7	113.0	119.5	65.8	64.5

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	27.1	33.6	20.2	62.4	27.0	33.3	17.9	65.1	54.1	66.9	38.1	63.7
15 - 17	12.2	16.3	18.1	47.4	14.7	18.5	14.6	55.9	26.8	34.8	32.6	51.6
18 - 19	14.9	17.3	*	88.8	12.4	14.8	*	81.8	27.3	32.1	5.5	85.4
20 - 24	40.9	44.8	*	94.2	30.7	33.4	11.7	74.1	71.7	78.2	14.4	84.4
25 - 34	81.5	85.7	6.7	92.7	43.0	48.7	41.1	54.2	124.5	134.3	47.8	73.8
35 - 44	73.9	75.0	*	95.0	42.6	45.7	31.8	59.0	116.4	120.6	35.7	77.2
45 - 54	49.8	51.0	7.3	87.5	24.5	25.1	31.4	44.4	74.2	76.1	38.7	66.3
55 - 59	21.1	21.7	7.5	74.3	8.6	9.3	19.9	31.7	29.7	30.9	27.4	53.0
60 - 64	12.5	13.1	14.9	46.9	*	*	25.7	*	16.4	17.1	40.6	29.6
65 and over	7.6	7.6	53.2	12.5	*	*	74.9	*	9.9	9.9	128.1	7.2
Total	314.4	332.5	116.4	74.1	182.6	201.7	254.3	44.2	497.0	534.2	370.8	59.0

TOTAL VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	87.4	110.3	71.1	60.8	80.1	103.8	71.4	59.2	167.5	214.1	142.6	60.0
15 - 17	38.2	51.2	60.3	45.9	39.2	52.2	55.4	48.5	77.4	103.4	115.6	47.2
18 - 19	49.2	59.1	10.9	84.5	40.9	51.5	16.1	76.2	90.1	110.7	26.9	80.4
20 - 24	144.5	160.8	17.2	90.3	125.4	139.4	34.7	80.1	269.8	300.2	51.9	85.2
25 - 34	300.4	315.3	16.6	95.0	194.8	211.4	123.8	63.1	495.1	526.7	140.3	79.0
35 - 44	265.6	273.7	16.2	94.4	169.7	183.0	104.1	63.7	435.4	456.7	120.2	79.2
45 - 54	180.6	185.5	23.6	88.7	98.9	102.0	100.4	50.4	279.5	287.5	124.0	69.9
55 - 59	75.2	79.0	22.6	77.7	30.8	32.4	67.7	32.3	106.0	111.3	90.3	55.2
60 - 64	40.4	42.6	48.3	46.9	10.5	10.5	86.2	10.9	51.0	53.1	134.5	28.3
65 and over	15.2	15.4	166.4	8.5	7.0	7.2	250.6	2.8	22.2	22.6	417.0	5.1
Total	1,109.3	1,182.6	382.1	75.6	717.2	789.6	838.8	48.5	1,826.5	1,972.2	1,220.9	61.8

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986
('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Industry	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.9
Manufacturing	47.1	17.5	29.9	32.0	22.3	23.3	38.8	210.8
Construction	13.2	*	7.1	12.5	6.3	11.9	14.8	69.2
Wholesale and retail	27.5	12.7	19.5	28.7	18.3	19.5	25.4	151.6
Transport and storage	20.9	6.8	7.0	8.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	62.1
Finance, property, and business services	10.2	9.4	10.4	23.9	13.8	10.9	13.8	92.5
Community services (a)	11.3	10.8	11.2	21.0	13.5	8.1	9.2	85.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.9	6.4	*	7.9	*	*	*	32.9
Other industries (b)	18.3	10.4	12.2	13.6	7.9	6.3	12.4	81.0
Total	155.7	77.7	100.4	148.8	92.3	91.4	128.6	794.9
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.4
Manufacturing	16.7	10.8	11.1	14.0	11.4	12.8	13.4	90.1
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.3
Wholesale and retail	19.9	11.0	13.6	19.2	16.8	14.9	19.4	114.7
Transport and storage	4.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.5
Finance, property, and business services	14.4	10.2	7.9	15.1	8.2	8.2	9.7	73.6
Community services (a)	26.1	24.9	16.4	33.5	20.0	14.7	15.7	151.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.6	7.1	*	8.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	39.3
Other industries (b)	8.6	7.9	5.2	5.4	*	*	4.3	36.3
Total	97.8	73.6	60.4	98.8	66.0	64.6	73.3	534.6
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.7	15.4
Manufacturing	63.8	28.3	40.9	46.0	33.7	36.1	52.1	300.9
Construction	14.3	*	7.7	14.5	6.9	15.6	16.9	79.5
Wholesale and retail	47.4	23.7	33.1	47.9	35.1	34.4	44.8	266.3
Transport and storage	25.7	8.4	8.5	9.9	7.9	8.1	7.2	75.7
Finance, property, and business services	24.6	19.6	18.3	39.0	22.0	19.1	23.5	166.1
Community services (a)	37.4	35.7	27.6	54.5	33.4	22.8	24.9	236.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	10.5	13.5	6.4	16.0	8.5	8.3	9.0	72.2
Other industries (b)	26.9	18.3	17.4	19.0	10.0	8.9	16.7	117.3
Total	253.5	151.4	160.8	247.6	158.3	156.0	201.9	1,329.5

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986 - continued
('000)

Industry	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	13.6	16.9	21.5	12.9	65.0	52.3	22.6	74.9
Manufacturing	18.1	11.9	19.7	9.6	59.3	171.3	98.7	270.0
Construction	7.9	4.9	9.3	8.1	30.3	68.3	31.2	99.4
Wholesale and retail	10.8	9.7	16.2	9.9	46.5	121.7	76.4	198.1
Transport and storage	*	4.9	5.0	*	16.9	55.1	23.9	79.0
Finance, property, and business services	4.3	*	5.4	*	14.2	70.1	36.6	106.7
Community Services (a)	7.2	7.3	9.7	5.6	30.0	85.3	29.6	115.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	4.6	*	12.8	23.3	22.4	45.6
Other industries (b)	5.5	5.4	10.0	18.5	39.5	81.7	38.8	120.5
Total	74.6	65.5	101.5	72.8	314.4	729.2	380.1	1,109.3
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.7	27.1	24.8	7.7	32.5
Manufacturing	4.8	*	8.3	*	19.7	70.6	39.2	109.9
Construction	*	*	*	*	4.5	12.9	*	14.8
Wholesale and retail	9.9	9.5	13.9	9.7	43.1	81.6	76.2	157.8
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	8.5	6.4	14.9
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	*	*	8.9	40.1	42.5	82.5
Community Services (a)	11.9	12.4	15.3	9.9	49.5	123.7	77.1	200.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	7.4	4.2	19.1	31.4	27.0	58.4
Other industries (b)	*	*	*	*	9.3	25.4	20.2	45.6
Total	42.8	40.5	59.1	40.3	182.6	418.8	298.3	717.2
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	19.4	24.2	28.9	19.6	92.1	77.1	30.4	107.5
Manufacturing	22.9	15.1	28.0	13.0	79.0	241.9	138.0	379.9
Construction	9.1	5.6	10.2	9.9	34.8	81.1	33.1	114.2
Wholesale and retail	20.7	19.3	30.1	19.6	89.6	203.3	152.6	355.9
Transport and storage	4.2	5.6	5.2	*	18.2	63.6	30.3	93.9
Finance, property, and business services	7.3	4.1	8.4	*	23.1	110.2	79.0	189.2
Community Services (a)	19.2	19.8	25.0	15.5	79.5	209.0	106.7	315.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	7.0	5.3	12.0	7.6	31.9	54.7	49.4	104.1
Other industries (b)	7.7	7.0	12.9	21.2	48.8	107.1	59.0	166.1
Total	117.5	105.9	160.5	113.0	497.0	1,148.0	678.5	1,826.5

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986
('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Professional and technical	19.2	16.5	18.3	39.2	23.2	15.1	15.7	147.2
Administrative, executive, and managerial	9.2	9.7	7.2	19.0	10.9	11.2	11.2	78.3
Clerical	13.0	7.5	8.1	14.7	7.8	5.8	14.4	71.3
Sales	8.9	4.6	8.1	13.3	7.1	6.3	7.2	55.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.2	16.3
Transport and communication	14.9	5.4	7.7	7.3	4.6	6.0	7.3	53.3
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	79.1	26.6	43.4	42.5	30.7	38.5	61.1	321.8
Service, sport, and recreation	9.8	6.6	5.3	11.1	6.4	5.6	6.4	51.3
Total	155.7	77.7	100.4	148.8	92.3	91.4	128.6	794.9
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	14.1	22.6	10.2	26.5	14.1	9.6	8.6	105.7
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.3
Clerical	39.1	22.9	20.6	35.2	21.6	25.2	25.9	190.6
Sales	10.3	6.4	9.1	11.0	10.0	7.4	9.7	63.9
Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.7
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.0
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	14.9	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.9	8.4	10.3	69.2
Service, sport, and recreation	15.5	9.9	7.9	12.2	7.6	10.0	12.0	75.1
Total	97.8	73.6	60.4	98.8	66.0	64.6	73.3	534.6
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	33.3	39.1	28.5	65.7	37.4	24.7	24.3	252.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	10.1	12.7	8.9	22.6	12.9	12.2	13.2	92.6
Clerical	52.1	30.4	28.7	49.9	29.3	31.1	40.4	261.9
Sales	19.2	10.9	17.2	24.3	17.1	13.7	17.0	119.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	4.9	8.3	23.1
Transport and communication	17.0	5.8	9.2	8.9	5.3	6.9	9.1	62.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	94.0	34.9	52.3	51.0	40.5	46.9	71.4	391.0
Service, sport, and recreation	25.3	16.4	13.3	23.4	14.0	15.6	18.4	126.4
Total	253.5	151.4	160.8	247.6	158.3	156.0	201.9	1,329.5

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1986 - continued
('000)

Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Professional and technical	10.2	7.8	11.3	8.7	38.0	136.3	48.9	185.2
Administrative, executive, and managerial	4.9	5.2	9.9	*	23.3	88.2	13.4	101.7
Clerical	*	4.7	*	*	15.6	46.0	40.9	86.9
Sales	4.7	*	6.0	*	16.8	43.1	29.0	72.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	13.6	17.2	21.0	13.6	65.4	55.0	26.7	81.7
Transport and communication	5.0	4.1	5.4	5.4	19.9	52.5	20.7	73.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	29.3	21.2	39.0	31.0	120.4	270.8	171.5	442.3
Service, sport, and recreation	*	*	5.1	*	14.9	37.4	28.8	66.2
Total	74.6	65.5	101.5	72.8	314.4	729.2	380.1	1,109.3
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	7.9	7.4	9.1	6.3	30.8	80.8	55.7	136.5
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	4.3	11.3	7.3	18.6
Clerical	10.4	9.9	13.7	9.9	44.0	131.2	103.4	234.6
Sales	6.1	5.5	9.1	6.1	26.9	43.4	47.4	90.8
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	6.0	7.1	6.9	5.8	25.7	24.7	7.8	32.5
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	6.7	4.8	11.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	4.4	*	5.7	*	15.5	55.3	29.4	84.7
Service, sport, and recreation	6.5	6.7	12.5	7.2	32.9	65.4	42.6	108.0
Total	42.8	40.5	59.1	40.3	182.6	418.8	298.3	717.2
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	18.2	15.2	20.4	15.1	68.8	217.1	104.6	321.7
Administrative, executive, and managerial	6.0	6.1	11.0	4.5	27.6	99.5	20.7	120.2
Clerical	13.8	14.6	17.5	13.6	59.6	177.2	144.3	321.5
Sales	10.8	8.1	15.1	9.5	43.6	86.5	76.4	163.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	19.6	24.3	27.9	19.4	91.1	79.7	34.5	114.2
Transport and communication	5.5	5.0	6.2	5.7	22.5	59.2	25.6	84.7
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	33.7	23.3	44.7	34.2	135.9	326.1	200.9	527.0
Service, sport, and recreation	9.9	9.3	17.7	10.9	47.8	102.8	71.4	174.2
Total	117.5	105.9	160.5	113.0	497.0	1,148.0	678.5	1,826.5

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1986 ('000)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
	INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION							
Agriculture and services to agriculture	7.0	8.3	20.9	18.9	15.3	11.0	16.0	97.4
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.3
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.8
Manufacturing -	32.4	53.0	100.8	91.6	66.9	23.3	12.0	379.9
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*	7.9	13.1	14.3	9.6	4.2	*	54.9
Metal products	4.0	5.3	11.6	9.0	5.7	*	*	40.7
Other manufacturing	24.5	39.7	76.1	68.2	51.6	15.7	8.6	284.4
Construction	8.3	18.5	34.3	28.3	18.6	4.2	*	114.2
Wholesale and retail	65.7	62.6	77.0	77.1	48.4	15.5	9.5	355.9
Transport and storage	*	13.4	26.4	22.8	16.9	8.3	*	93.9
Finance, property, and business services	18.5	33.3	54.4	44.9	23.6	6.0	8.6	189.2
Community services (a)	10.2	42.0	96.7	81.1	50.6	22.1	13.1	315.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	16.3	16.5	26.9	24.6	12.4	4.2	*	104.1
Other industries (b)	6.2	21.9	54.1	43.1	25.2	11.0	4.6	166.1
Total	167.5	269.8	495.1	435.4	279.5	106.0	73.1	1,826.5
OCCUPATION								
Professional and technical	5.5	33.3	114.6	88.6	49.1	16.1	14.4	321.7
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	6.2	28.9	44.6	29.3	6.5	4.7	120.2
Clerical	34.3	68.6	97.7	69.2	32.8	13.1	5.9	321.5
Sales	36.2	28.4	31.4	34.3	20.0	6.7	5.9	163.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	9.9	10.9	26.5	20.7	17.0	11.8	17.5	114.2
Transport and communication	*	9.9	19.7	19.9	18.2	10.2	5.4	84.7
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	58.7	84.5	136.1	118.9	85.5	31.0	12.2	527.0
Service, sport, and recreation	21.5	28.0	40.1	39.3	27.6	10.6	7.1	174.2
Total	167.5	269.8	495.1	435.4	279.5	106.0	73.1	1,826.5

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1986
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	59.2	51.9	56.9	35.4	37.6	35.8	51.0	48.5	50.3
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	49.9	*	45.3	*	*	*	45.9	*	41.3
Mining	43.9	*	45.2	*	*	*	43.3	*	44.0
Manufacturing -	40.3	37.8	39.4	32.2	34.7	33.1	37.9	36.9	37.6
Food, beverages, and tobacco	37.6	35.7	36.9	31.5	37.0	33.2	36.0	36.0	36.0
Metal products	40.7	39.3	40.2	31.1	36.7	34.3	39.6	38.7	39.3
Other manufacturing	40.8	38.0	39.8	32.3	34.2	33.0	38.1	36.8	37.6
Construction	42.2	37.9	40.9	15.5	*	18.3	38.0	37.8	38.0
Wholesale and retail	45.3	35.3	41.4	28.2	27.7	28.0	38.4	31.5	35.5
Transport and storage	41.0	38.0	40.1	31.1	29.9	30.6	39.7	36.2	38.6
Finance, property, and business services	43.0	38.7	41.5	27.6	35.3	31.6	37.4	36.9	37.2
Community services (b)	38.8	37.4	38.4	26.5	34.5	29.6	31.5	35.3	32.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	45.4	36.3	41.0	28.1	27.1	27.7	35.5	31.3	33.5
Other industries (c)	35.4	35.0	35.3	28.0	29.9	28.9	33.6	33.3	33.5
All employed persons	42.3	37.8	40.8	28.4	31.9	29.9	37.2	35.2	36.5
OCCUPATION									
Professional and technical	41.2	39.1	40.7	29.0	35.6	31.7	36.7	37.2	36.8
Administrative, executive, and managerial	47.2	47.5	47.2	38.1	42.6	39.9	46.2	45.8	46.1
Clerical	36.5	36.7	36.6	26.6	33.5	29.6	29.2	34.4	31.5
Sales	46.1	33.3	40.9	28.9	24.8	26.7	37.4	28.0	33.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	55.2	48.5	53.0	34.7	35.8	34.9	48.9	45.7	47.9
Transport and communication	40.6	37.1	39.6	26.6	23.7	25.4	39.0	34.6	37.7
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	40.2	37.0	39.0	34.6	34.4	34.5	39.2	36.7	38.3
Service, sport, and recreation	36.3	32.3	34.6	21.7	28.0	24.2	27.0	29.7	28.1
All employed persons	42.3	37.8	40.8	28.4	31.9	29.9	37.2	35.2	36.5

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1986

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	55.0	9.0	64.0	26.1	4.4	30.5	81.1	13.3	94.4
Self-employed	96.2	23.8	119.9	48.2	10.8	58.9	144.4	34.5	178.9
Wage and salary earners	576.8	344.8	921.6	342.6	282.6	625.2	919.4	627.4	1,546.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.4
Total	729.2	380.1	1,109.3	418.8	298.3	717.2	1,148.0	678.5	1,826.5
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	55.5	52.2	55.0	35.8	44.8	37.1	49.2	49.8	49.2
Self-employed	48.7	45.9	48.1	28.7	38.6	30.5	42.0	43.6	42.3
Wage and salary earners	40.0	36.8	38.8	27.8	31.4	29.4	35.5	34.4	35.0
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	48.1	43.5	*	*	30.7	27.7	48.9	38.2
All employed persons	42.3	37.8	40.8	28.4	31.9	29.9	37.2	35.2	36.5

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1986

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	14.7	7.2	21.9	5.2	6.1	5.4
Construction	4.1	*	4.3	3.9	*	3.6
Wholesale and retail	7.7	8.3	16.1	3.7	5.0	4.3
Community services (b)	*	6.3	9.1	*	3.1	2.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	5.1	*	*	4.7
Other industries (c)	8.6	5.6	14.2	2.2	3.1	2.5
Occupation -						
Clerical	*	9.7	13.5	*	4.0	4.0
Sales	*	4.3	7.1	*	4.5	4.2
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	23.0	5.7	28.7	4.9	6.3	5.2
Service, sport, and recreation	*	5.2	8.4	*	4.6	4.6
Other occupations (d)	7.9	5.2	13.1	1.7	2.6	2.0
Total	40.5	30.2	70.7	3.5	4.0	3.7
Not employed (a) in the past two years	17.5	21.0	38.4
Stood down	*	*	*
Looking for first job	14.4	18.9	33.3
Total	73.3	72.4	145.7	6.2	9.2	7.4

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises professional and technical; administrative, executive, and managerial; farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.; miners, quarrymen, etc.; and transport and communication occupation groups.

TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8		
Inner Melbourne	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6		
Southern Melbourne	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
North Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..		
Northern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..		

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2		
Inner Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0		
Southern Melbourne	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..		
North Western Victoria	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..		
Northern Victoria	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		

**VICTORIA
LABOUR FORCE REGIONS**

